2014 PLASTIC SURGERY WORKFORCE UK and Republic of Ireland

Profile and Analysis



FOREWORD

All Plastic Surgery trainees must read this document because it will lift your hearts! It is your future and, it has to be said, without rose tinted glasses, that it looks bright.

The specialty has it's numbers in balance and there is projected expansion. The number of consultants due to retire in the next 4 years is almost the same as the total number of consultants 30 years ago. It is a testament to the Specialty that we have an increasing number of female trainees and consultants and we must ensure that we modernise how we work. To that end, BAPRAS has tasked a working party of young consultants and trainees to look into how we might evolve. We are also working with other specialties to try to broaden the umbrella of coverage of your Speciality throughout the NHS. Groucho Marx was wrong when he said that he did not want to be a member of any club that would have him. This 'club' is one of the best and it is great to be a member!

David Lam and Sharon Ross deserve enormous praise for the report. A 100% response is a feat in one year let alone for 5 years and without these figures we are 'flying blind' into the future. Thank you! It is David's last report and his successor has an excellent model to use and develop.

Yours.

Nigel Mercer

M4 Dec

President

British Association of Plastic Reconstructive and Aesthetic Surgeons 2015

Who is the Survey About?

This provides important workforce data on plastic surgery consultants, specialty doctors and trainees practicing in England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland and the Republic of Ireland. It is based on their employment status as at 31st December 2014.

The information enclosed is based on 504 Consultants, 62 Locum Consultants, 149 Specialty Doctors and 512 Trainees (Foundation years and specialty surgical training years) based in 66 plastic surgery units (58 units in UK, 8 units in Republic of Ireland)



Regional Units

- 1. East of England
- 2. East Midlands
- 3. London
- 4. North East
- 5. North West
- 6. South Central
- 7. South East

- 8. South West
- 9. West Midlands
- 10. Yorkshire & The Humber
- 11. Wales
- 12. Scotland
- 13. Northern Ireland
- 14. Republic of Ireland

2014 WORKFORCE LINKPERSONS - UK

East Midlands Kettering General Hospital Thangasamy Sankar

Leicester Royal Infirmary Matt Smith
Northampton General Hospital Michael McKiernan

Nottingham University Hospital Anna Raurell Royal Derby Hospital/Pulvertaft Hand Centre Peter Russell

East of England Addenbrookes Hospital Sarah Louise Benyon

St Andrews Centre, Broomfield Hospital Matthew Griffiths
The Lister Hospital Fred Schreuder

Norfolk & Norwich University Hospital Elaine Sassoon

Ireland Royal Victoria Hospital/Ulster Hospital Harry Lewis

London Barts & The London NHS Trust Raj Ragoowansi

Charing Cross Hospital

Chelsea & Westminster Hospital

Creat Ormond Street Hospital

Great Ormond Street Hospital

Guy's & St Thomas Hospital

Royal Free Hospital

Bran Sivakumar

Royal Marsden Hospital Kelvin Ramsey
St George's Hospital Sonja Cerovac

North East Royal Victoria Infirmary Sarah Pape

University Hospital of North Durham Tom Collin Wansbeck General Hospital Neil McLean

North West
Alderhey Children's Hospital
Christie NHS Foundation Trust
David Mowatt
Royal Preston Hospital
Jeyaram Srinivasan

The Countess of Chester Hospital Fahmy Fahmy

Whiston Hospital David Bell

Wythenshawe Hospital/Royal Manchester Childrens Hospital Kaushik Chakrabarty

Scotland St John's Hospital at Howden/Royal Hospital for Sick Children William Anderson Aberdeen Royal Infirmary Ivan Depasquale

Glasgow Royal Infirmary Iain Mackay
Ninewells Hospital Fiona Hogg

South CentralJohn Radcliffe HospitalDavid ColemanMountbattenNicholas Bennett

Stoke Mandeville Hospital Michael Tyler
Frimley Health NHS Foundation Trust Rajan Uppal

South East Coast Queen Victoria Hospital John Boorman

South WestDerriford HospitalAntony FittonSouthmead HospitalSherif Wilson

Odstock Ctr for Burns, Plastic & Maxillofacial Gavin McCaubrey
Royal Devon & Exeter Healthcare NHS Trust Nick Cawrse/David Oliver

Wales Morriston Hospital Ian Josty

West Midlands Birmingham Children's Hospital Hiroshi Nishikawa

Queen Elizabeth Hospital BirminghamGarth TitleyRussells Hall HospitalSimon Wharton

Sandwell Healthcare NHS Trust/City Hospital Atul Khanna University Hospital Coventry & Warwickshire Tigi Eltigani

Royal Stoke University Hospital Wayne Jaffe

Yorkshire & Bradford Royal Infirmary Michael Timmons
The Humber Castle Hill Hospital Alastair Platt
James Cook University Hospital Chris Dunkin

Leeds General InfirmaryDaniel ThorntonNew Pinderfields HospitalAlan PhippsRoyal Hallamshire/Northern General HospitalDavid Lam

2014 WORKFORCE LINKPERSONS - Republic of Ireland

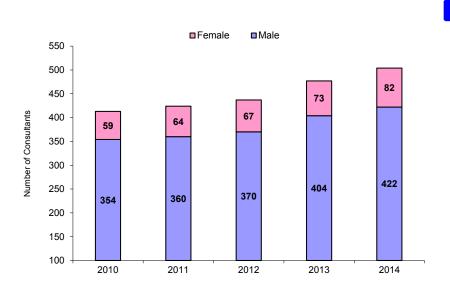
Cork	Cork University Hospital	Jason Kelly
Dublin	St James Hospital Our Lady's Hospital for Sick Children	Patricia Eadie Patricia Eadie
	Mater Misericordiae University Hospital The Children's University Hospital	Kevin Cronin Kevin Cronin
	Beaumont Hospital	Brian Kneafsey
	St Vincent's University Hospital	Sean Carroll
Galway	University College Hospital	Jack Kelly

We would like to thank all the 2014 Workforce Linkpersons. Without their assistance, this survey would not be possible.

CONSULTANTS

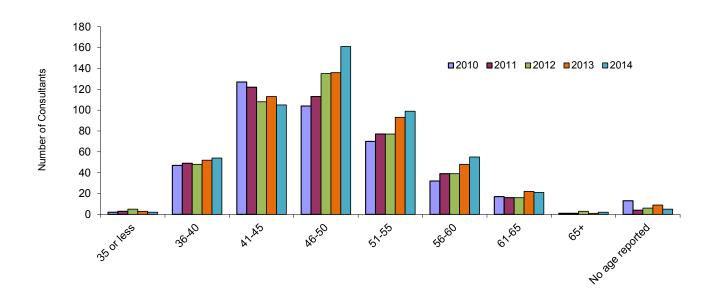
GENDER BREAKDOWN

(Headcount)



- 2014 represents a total of 504 Consultants of which 485 are from the UK and 19 are from ROL
- 16% of 2014 Workforce is female.
- The Republic of Ireland include 19 Males and 3 Females This is an increase of 2 posts from 2013.
- The overall number of UK consultants has increased by 5% (25 posts)

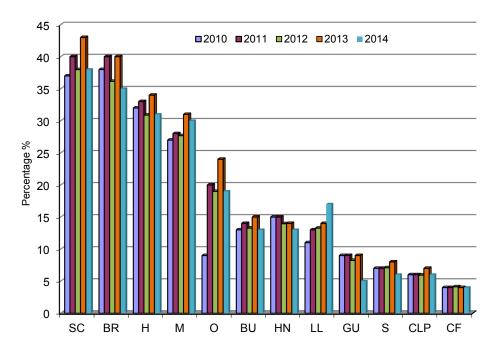
AGE ANALYSIS



The 46-50 age bracket continues to have the greatest number of consultants (32%), followed by the 41-45 age bracket (21%).

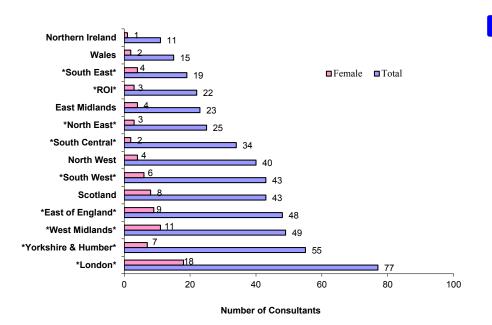
CONSULTANT SUB-SPECIALTIES

(By Percentage)



- BR=Breast, SC=Skin Cancer, H=Hand Upper Limb, M=Microsurgical Reconstruction HN=Head & Neck, BU=Burns, LL=Lower Limb Trauma, GU=Genitourinary, O=Other, S=Sarcoma, CLP=Cleft Lip & Palate, CF=Craniofacial
 - Each consultant was given the option of listing a maximum of 3 sub-specialty interests.
 - Skin Cancer remains the most reported subspecialty interest.
 - Lower Limb subspecialty has increased by 3% over 2013.
 - 'Other' includes interests in laser surgery, facial palsy, ear reconstruction, paediatrics, vascular malformations, perineal, hypospadias, congenital hand, pelvioncology, brachial plexus, melanoma, lymphoedema, cosmetic, scars, postbariatric body contouring, wrist surgery and pressure sores.

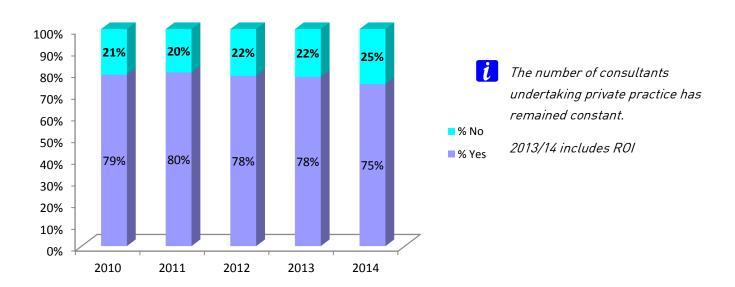
GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION OF SUBSTANTIVE CONSULTANT POSTS



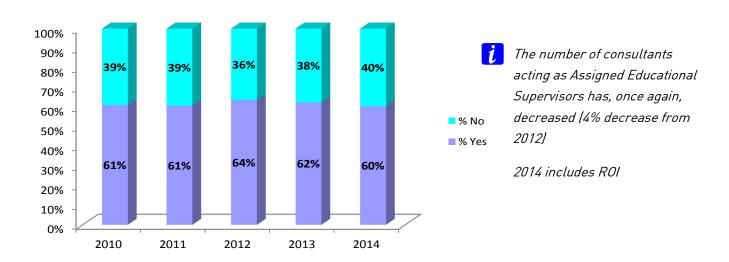
Generally, the geographical distribution of substantive consultant posts has remained constant from 2013; though some units have increased their number of consultant posts (indicated with *)

Included in this result are Solo NHS Consultants from the following regions: 1 from East Midlands; 2 from South West, 1 from Scotland and 1 from Yorkshire and the Humber.

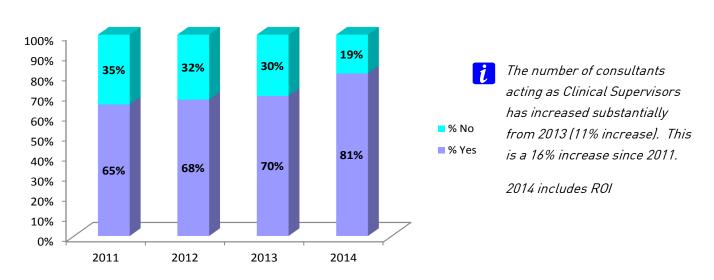
CONSULTANTS UNDERTAKING PRIVATE PRACTICE



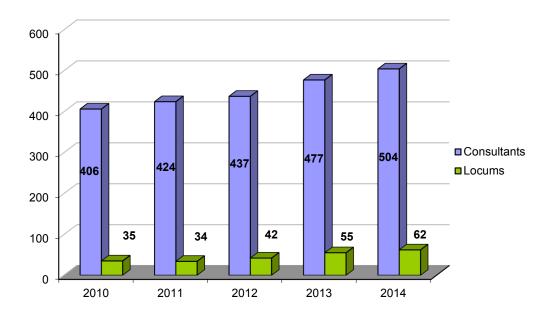
CONSULTANTS ACTING AS ASSIGNED EDUCATIONAL SUPERVISORS



CONSULTANTS ACTING AS CLINICAL SUPERVISORS



CONSULTANTS AND LOCUMS



- The number of UK Locum posts in plastic surgery for 2014 increased by 1 post
 - The number of UK Consultant posts in plastic surgery for 2014 increased by 4.5% (20 posts)
 - 2014 includes 22consultants and 6 locum posts from ROI

SUBSTANTIVE AND LOCUM POSTS

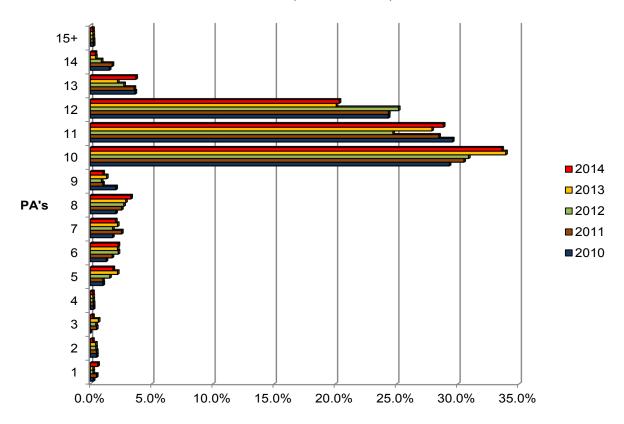
(By Region)

Region	Substantive		Vacancies		NHS		Academic		Military		Locum	
	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014
London	75	79	1	2	72	74	2	2	0	1	5	13
Yorkshire & Humber	48	54	1	0	47	54	0	0	0	0	9	7
East of England	47	48	1	0	46	48	0	0	0	0	2	3
Scotland	44	44	0	1	43	43	1	0	0	0	1	2.6
West Midlands	47	49	0	0	43	45	0	0	4	4	5	3
South West	41	41	0	0	40	39	0	0	1	2	2	8
North West	42	42	0	2	41	40	1	0	0	0	4	9
South Central	31	34	0	0	24	28	2	2	5	4	7	6
North East	23	27	1	1	22	25	0	0	0	0	4	1
South East	18	19	0	0	17	18	0	0	1	1	0	1
East Midlands	18	22	0	0	18	22	0	0	0	0	1	3
Wales	15	15	0	0	14	14	1	1	0	0	2	0
Northern Ireland	11	11	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Republic of Ireland	23	24	3	2	N/A	N/A	0	0	0	0	12	6

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- Substantive posts include NHS, Academic, Military and vacant posts
- Of the 13 UK regions, 8 regions increased their number of substantive posts and 5 remained constant with the previous year.
- The ROI has increased their number of substantive posts by 1 post.

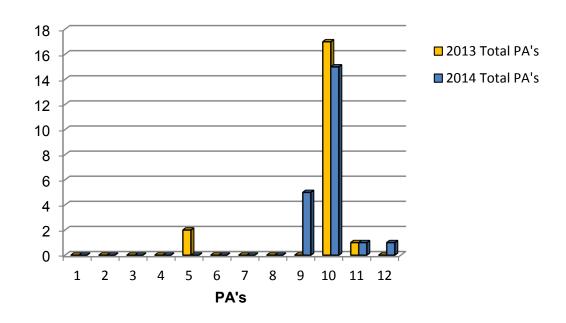
PA's WORKED BY CONSULTANTS (%)—UK

(On New Contract)



The number of consultants working 10 PA's has remained consistent over 2013. The number of consultants working 11 PA's increased by 1% over 2013. The number of consultants working 13 PA's increased by 1.5% over 2013.

PA's WORKED BY CONSULTANTS—REPUBLIC OF IRELAND



TOTAL CONSULTANTS REQUIRED REGIONALLY TO SERVICE 1:80,000 POPULATION RATIO

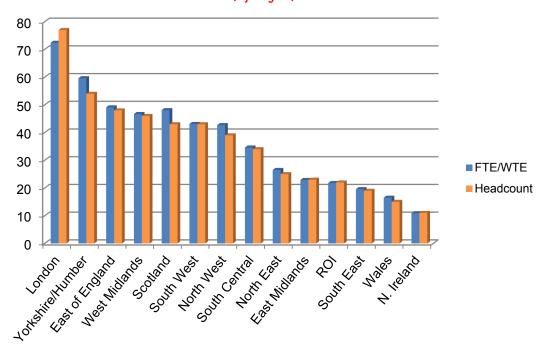
Region	FTE required for 1:80,000 ratio	Current FTE	Additional FTE Consultants required 2014	Additional FTE Consultants required 2013	Additional FTE Consultants required 2012	Additional FTE Consultants required 2011
North West	89	42.7	46	49	31	32
Republic of Ireland	57	21.8	35	38	N/A	N/A
East Midlands	57	22.9	34	44	23	23
South East	52	19.6	32	32	21	22
London	103	72.4	30.5	36	12	11
East of England	73	49.1	24	38	9	13
West Midland	70	46.7	23	33	13	13
South West	66	43.1	23	26	12	12
Wales	38	16.5	21.5	21	16	16
Scotland	66	48.1	18	33	5	8
South Central	50	34.6	15	19	10	12
N. Ireland	23	10.9	12	12	6	6
Yorkshire & Humber	66	59.6	6	15	0	0
North East	32	26.5	5.5	9	1	3



- Population data based on results of 2011 Census
- Above does not include locums
- Graph does not take into account the fact that services to any one region may be provided by another region.
- 2011/12 results based on 1:100,000 population ratio

FULL TIME EQUIVALENTS

(By Region)



*In South West Region there are 2 part time consultants that share 1 full time post.*The above does not include consultants that are working on 'Old Contracts'

CONSULTANT RETIREMENT PROJECTIONS

(Over Next 5 Years)

Current Age	No. of Consultants Retiring	Current Age	No. of Consultants Retiring	Current Age	No. of Consultants Retiring
51	1	58	5	63	4
54	1	59	7	64	1
55	2	60	3	65	3
56	4	61	2	Unknown	1
57	5	62	5		



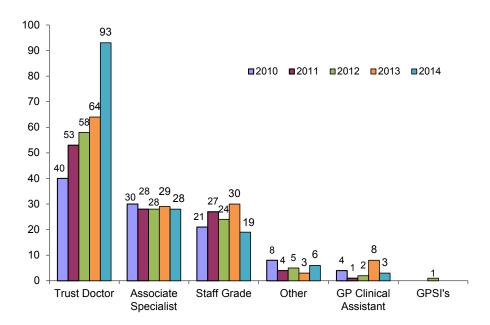
- Based on the workforce survey responses, 44 Consultants anticipate retiring in the next five years. It is important to note that there was no obligation to answer this question.
- 14 of these consultants are currently working on a part time basis within their Trusts.

Number of Consultants 60 and over during the next 5 years, assuming zero retirements is:

2014-42 Consultants 2107-78 Consultants 2015-50 Consultants 2016-63 Consultants 2016-63 Consultants

SPECIALTY DOCTORS

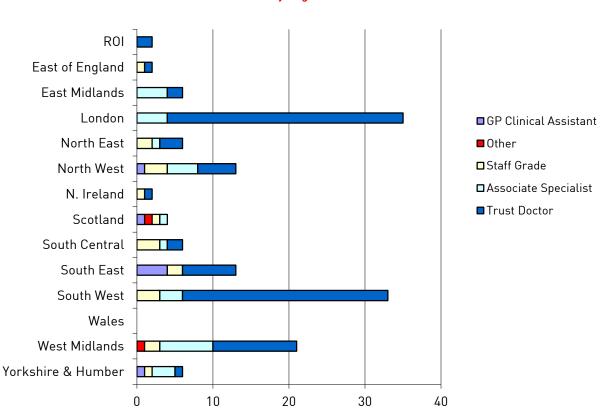
(By Category)



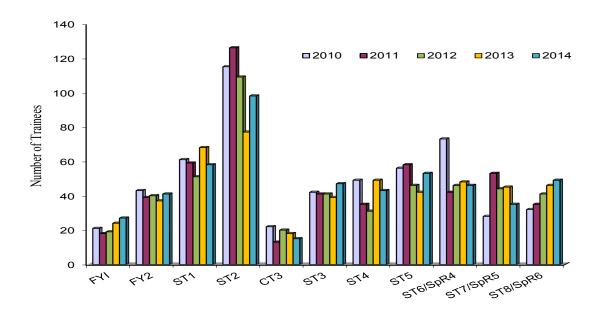
- *The number of Specialty Doctors has increased from 134 to 149 in 2014. This represents an increase of 11% and an increase of 31% since 2010.*
 - Above figures include 2 Trust Doctors from Republic of Ireland
 - 'Other' includes: GP and Specialist Fellows

SPECIALTY DOCTORS

(By Region)

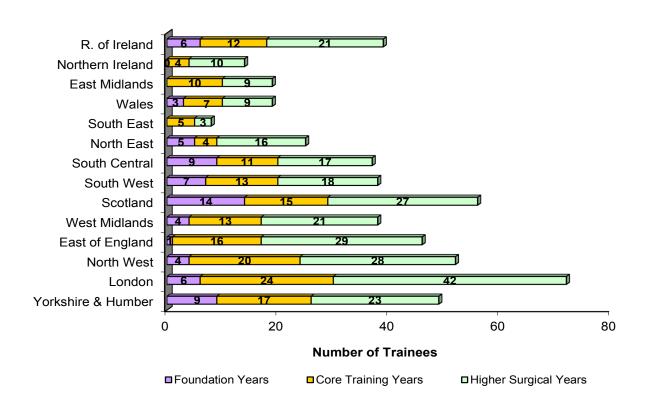


TRAINEES

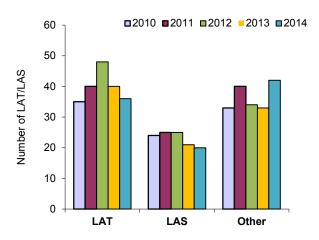


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- The number of trainees in 2014 increased by 19 trainee posts since 2013
- 2014 trainee vacancies: 3 posts in UK
- 5 trainee posts are part time

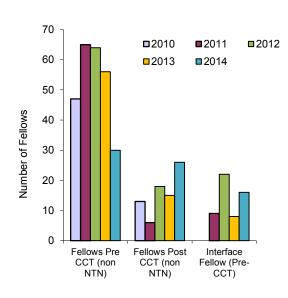
BY REGION



TOTAL NUMBER OF LAT/LAS POSTS



TOTAL NUMBER OF FELLOWS





LAT = Locum Appointment for Training LAS = Locum Appointment for Service

A LAT post is recognised for training purposes by the SAC; a LAS post is not.

LAT has decreased by 12 posts since 2012 and has returned to same level as 2010.

Categories that were reported in the 'Other' column were: Trust Registrar, Trust Doctor, Microsurgical Fellow, Associate Specialist, Locum ST and Italian Trainees Supernumerary Unpaid.

One LAS post is vacant in 2014.

HEE has stated 'from the 2016 recruitment round there will be no LAT recruitment for England'



2014 Non NTN Pre-CCT Fellows include: Research, Overseas, Microsurgical, Staff Grade, Sr Clinical Fellows, Oncoplastic Breast. Craniofacial and Hand

2014Non NTN Post-CCT Fellows include: Craniofacial Fellow, Breast Surgeon, Microsurgery, Sr Clinical, Hand, CLP, Extremity Reconstruction, Locum Registrar and Fellows from South Africa, Australia and Italy

<u>2014 Interface Fellows Pre-CCT include:</u> Head & Neck, Hand, Oncoplastic Breast Surgeon, and Cosmetic

Since 2013: Pre CCT (Non NTN) -decreased by 47%; Post CCT (non NTN) -increased by 43% and Interface Fellows have increased by 100%

PLASTIC SURGERY TRAINEES IN TIG POSTS

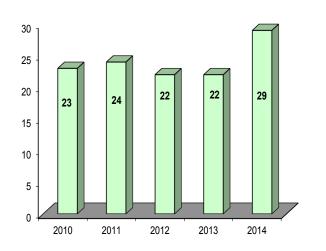
Specialty	Plastic Trainees in Post in 2010	Plastic Trainees in Post in 2011	Plastic Trainees in Post in 2012	Plastic Trainees in Post in 2013	Plastic Trainees in Post in 2014
Breast Oncoplastics	3	0	2	0	3
Cleft Lip & Palate	0	1	1	1	1
Cosmetic Reconstructive	4	8	16	11	8
Hand	5	4	5	8	6
Head & Neck Oncology	1	0	1	1	1
Reconstructive Trauma Surgery	0	2	4	1	2
Therapeutic Use of Lasers			1	2	3
Mgmnt of Skin Cancer (pilot)				3	3



The number of TIG's in Breast Oncoplastics has increased by 3 posts; returning to same level as 2010 The number of TIG's in Cosmetic Reconstructive has decreased by 28% from 2013 and by 50% since 2012 The number of TIG's in Therapeutic Use of Lasers continues to increase each year.

TIG Post figures kindly provided by Plastic Surgery SAC

TOTAL NUMBER OF SURGICAL CARE PRACTITIONERS

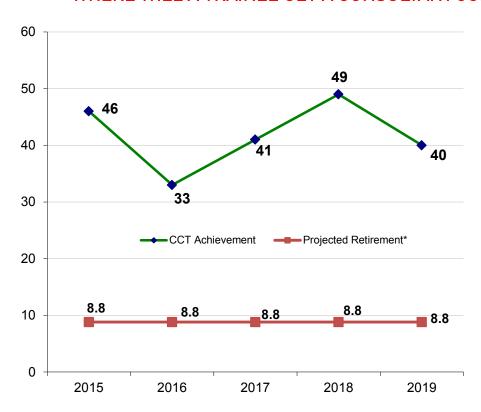


This represents Surgical Care
 Practitioners and Surgical Nurse
 Practitioners that are allowed to operate

or suture

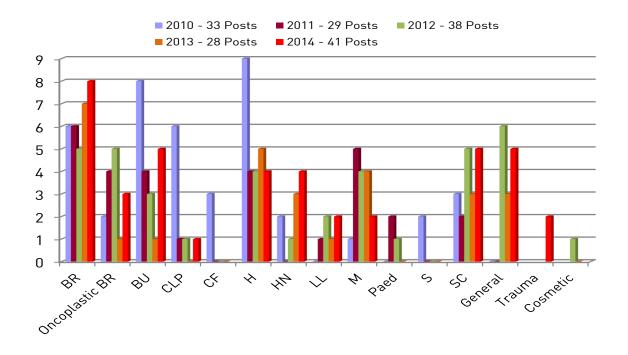
- 2014 had an increase of 25% whereas all other years were constant.
- There are no Surgical Care Practitioners in ROI, East Midlands, N Ireland, South Central, South East, Wales or Yorkshire and the Humber.

WHERE WILL A TRAINEE GET A CONSULTANT JOB?



- * Projected retirement based on replies from 2014 Workforce Survey (44 retirements over next five years)
- Above graph does not include ROI trainees.
 - Based on information provided by JCST: in 2014, 43 trainees in the UK and 1 in Republic of Ireland were recommended for their certificates. In comparison to 2013, this is a decrease of 13 trainees in the UK and 5 in Republic of Ireland.

SUBSTANTIVE CONSULTANT PLASTIC POSTS FROM BRITISH MEDICAL JOURNAL





2010

12.5% of posts were Part-Time/Job Share 78% were newly created posts

2011

12% of posts were Part Time/Job Share 94% were newly created posts

2012

18% of posts were Part-Time/Job Share

92% were newly created posts

The subspecialty of 'General Plastic Surgery' has increased in BMJ by 15.7% since 2011

2013

3% of posts were Part-Time/Job Share 85% were newly created posts One General Post was located in Dublin, Ireland Number of posts advertised in 2013 was 26% less than in 2012

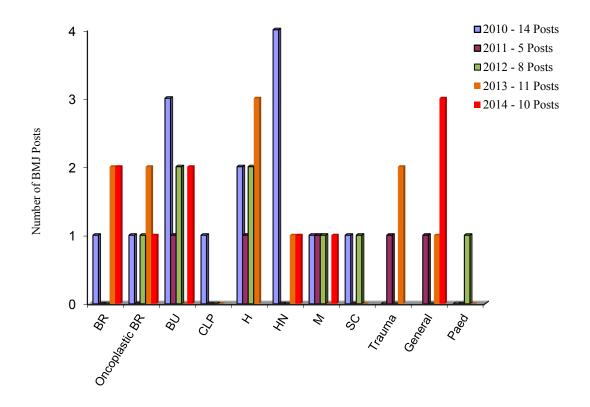
2014

Increase of 46% (13 posts) since 2013. 80% were newly created posts; 95% were full time posts

2015

Based on 2014survey responses, there are 33 UK posts and 4 ROI posts that are anticipated to be advertised during 2015.

LOCUM CONSULTANT PLASTIC POSTS FROM BRITISH MEDICAL JOURNAL





2010

21% of posts were for a time period of <6 months, 57% for 6 months—1 year and 22% were of an unknown length of time.

2011

20% of posts were for a time period of 6 months, 40% for 12 months and 40% were full time posts.

2012

25% of posts were for a time period of <6 months, 50% for 6-12 months and 25% were Part Time/Job Share posts.

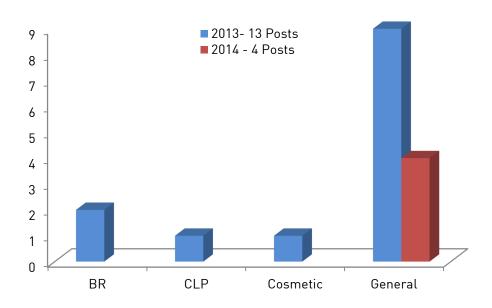
2013

Number of locum posts advertised in 2013 is 37.5% higher than 2012. 55% of posts were for a time period of 6 months and 45% were full time posts.

2014

Decrease of 10% (1 post) in Locum posts from 2013. 60% of posts were for a time period of <6 months, 20% 6 months—1 year and 20% were full time posts.

INTERNATIONAL CONSULTANT PLASTIC POSTS FROM BRITISH MEDICAL JOURNAL





<u>i</u> 2013

This is the first year for tracking Consultant Plastic Surgeon posts internationally. 8% of the posts were for a time period of 2 years and 92% were full time posts

2014

International Consultant Plastic Surgeon posts decreased by 69% from 2013. 25% of the posts were for a time period of 2 years and 75% were full time posts

FORM A: CONSULTANTS/SPECIALTY DOCTORS SUBSTANTIVE/LOCUM PLASTIC SURGERY CONSULTANTS AND SPECIALTY DOCTORS IN POST ON 31st DECEMBER 2014

Hospital Name Region

Link Person Tel: Mobile Email

Only give information where this trust is the employing trust for the consultant or specialty doctor

Please enter totals for:

CONSUL	TANTS				
Total num	ber of Substantive Posts:				
NHS	Academic	Military			
Total number of Locum Posts					
Total Vacancies (as of 31st Dec 2014)					
How many new Consultant Posts *will be/likely to be					
advertised during 2015? (*circle appropriate)					

SPECIALTY DOCTOR	TOTAL	TOTAL PA's
Staff Grade		
Associate Specialist		
Trust Doctor (reg equivalent/SHO)		
GP Clinical Assistant		
GPSI's		
Other		

1. Who is Clinical Director for this unit?

2. Do you foresee any tenured Senior Academic positions (Sr lecturerships/ readerships/Chairs/professors) becoming available at your unit in the next 3 years? Yes

NOTE: Only	include NHS	PA's	New Contract	Old Contract											
Consultant	Gender	Year	Total PA's	Full Time (FT),	Full Time (FT), Assigned C		Clinica	inical Does		Sub-	Sub-	Sub-	Is		
	(M or F)	of Birth (yyyy)	All Hospitals	Maximum part time (MPT), Part time (PT)	Supervisor?				individual undertake private practice?		Specialty Interest 1*	Specialty Interest 2*	Specialty Interest 3*	retireme planned the next years?*	lin t5
Consultant 1					Yes		Yes		Yes					Yes	
Consultant 2					Yes		Yes		Yes					Yes	
Consultant 3					Yes		Yes		Yes					Yes	
Consultant 4					Yes		Yes		Yes					Yes	
Consultant 5					Yes		Yes		Yes					Yes	
Consultant 6					Yes		Yes		Yes					Yes	
Consultant 7					Yes		Yes		Yes					Yes	
Consultant 8					Yes		Yes		Yes					Yes	

^{**}Please note: There is no obligation to complete the retirement box.

*Please use the following codes to indicate Consultant sub-specialty interests:

HN (Head and Neck) CF (Craniofacial) GU (Genitourinary) BR (Breast) M (Microsurgical Reconstruction) S (Sarcoma) BU (Burns) CLP (Cleft Lip/Palate) H (Hand Upper Limb) LL (Lower Limb Trauma) O (Other) SC (Skin Cancer) NOTES:

Please return to:

BAPRAS, 35-43 Lincoln's Inn Fields, London WC2A 3PE
Tel: 020 7831 5161; Fax: 020 7831 4041; Email: sharon.ross@bapras.org.uk

The survey form for 2014 changed very little from 2013. In 2014 the changes were:

- On Form A—The following questions were added:
 - Who is Clinical Director for this unit?
 - Do you foresee any tenured Senior Academic positions (Sr lectureships/ readerships/Chairs/Professors) becoming available at your unit in the next 3 years?

This survey form was also sent to the Republic of Ireland even though some questions did not apply to ROI.

FORM B: TRAINEES

HIGHER SURGICAL TRAINEES/FELLOWS AND ALL OTHER POSTS (not already included on Form A). STATUS AT EACH GRADE ON 31st DECEMBER 2014

Hospital Name: ABC HOSPITAL; LONDON

Region: LONDON Link Person: John Smith

PLEASE GIVE THE TOTAL NUMBER AT EACH GRADE (FOR THIS HOSPITAL). ANY CURRENT VACANCIES SHOULD BE INCLUDED IN TOTALS AND STAFF SHOULD BE LISTED ONLY ONCE ON THIS FORM SO THAT DUPLICATES ARE NOT CREATED. PLEASE REMEMBER TO INCLUDE ACADEMIC AS WELL AS NHS POSTS, WHERE APPLICABLE.

I KAINEES:		
FOUNDATION VEADS	Total Number	NOTES (Please indicate if any are uncappies)
FY1	Number	(Please indicate if any are vacancies)
FY2	—	
ST1/CT1 or equivalent		
ST2/CT2 or equivalent		
CT3		
HIGHER SURGICAL TRAINER National Training number) ST3 or equivalent	S (with	NOTES
ST4 or equivalent	\vdash	
ST5 or equivalent		
ST6 or equivalent		
ST7 or equivalent		
ST8 or equivalent		
C-D4		
SpR4	<u> </u>	
SpR5 SpR6		
Spico		
LAT/LAS		NOTES
Number of LAT		
Number of LAS Other (no training number)		
Other (no training number)		
FELLOWS: (Only include fellow already listed on this form Interface Fellows - Pre CCT	s not	<u>NOTES</u> (Please indicate whether from another specialty)
Other Fellows (non NTN)		
 Pre CCT 		
 Post CCT 		
SURGICAL CARE PRACTITIONER/SURGICAL NURSE PRACTITIONER (allowed to operate or suture)		NOTES

Please return to: BAPRAS, 35-43 Lincoln's Inn Fields, London WC2A 3PE

Tel: 020 7831 5161, Fax: 020 7831 4041; Email: Sharon.ross@bapras.org.uk

ALL DATA COLLECTED WILL BE KEPT ANONYMISED. RESULTS WILL BE USED TO GENERATE ANNUAL CENSUS ONLY

SUMMARY

This is my third (and final) workforce report and I'm delighted to see that consultant numbers have increased yet again in our specialty when surveyed in December 2014. We have again had a 5% increase in consultant posts now at 504 (482 UK, 22 ROI) up from 477 (457 UK, 20 ROI) last year, distributed across all geographical areas with female consultants accounting for 1 in 6 (16%).

This rise in consultant numbers is nearly all due to new post creation rather than replacement and colleagues appear to be on 10-12PA contracts with a small increase in 13 PA contracts.

The strongest subspecialties are skin cancer, breast reconstruction and hand surgery which seem to be the consistent essentials. Skin cancer will only continue to flourish whilst there is a drastic recruitment crisis in dermatology.

Taking training seriously seems to be taken on board. The numbers of Assigned Educational Supervisors seems static at 60% and is no doubt a reflection of the GMC regulations that they must comply with, whilst clinical supervision have increased from 70 to 80%. It would appear that we would prefer to supervise, but not mentor trainees!

However, there may be stormy waters ahead with the workforce ageing and changes to the NHS pension schemes with retirement pushed to 67. The next 4 years (2015-2019) sees approximately up to 99 consultants reach 60. Obviously all will not retire but there is the possibility that retirement numbers may become significant in addition to new posts as well.

There is zero unemployment for new CCT holders, a laudable achievement in planning our future workforce.

There are ever more DGH's employing their own plastic surgeons and it is good to include them here. The 1:80,000 figure has been accepted by HEE (Health Education England) as an aspirational ratio for provision and few regions have the necessary quota. We've tried to future proof numbers to cope with job sharing, the increasing feminisation of the workforce and the impetus for 7 day working in the NHS.

The number of NTN's is steady around the 250 mark but LAT numbers have been dropped to 18 for 2015/6 for England by HEE (devolved nations and ROI are not restricted). This will have impact in covering maternity leave and fellowships later on, should this trend continue.

We are working in the background with HEE to ensure the long-term future of plastic surgery. I feel the job market is healthy, with a smattering of overseas jobs in the BMJ to tempt those so inclined!

I would like to thank all survey linkpersons for filling the returns, maintaining a 100% national/international response-this is fantastic. We would also welcome submissions from your NHS unit if you have not been included. Such vital information aids BAPRAS to responding to both the Royal Surgical Colleges and Governments for our future.

David Lam

and far

Chairman - Workforce Planning Group 2014